

# UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Revised syllabus (Rev- 2016) from Academic Year 2016 -17

Under

FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY

## **Production Engineering**

**Second Year with Effect from AY 2017-18**

As per **Choice Based Credit and Grading System**

with effect from the AY 2016-17

**Program Structure for  
B.E. in Production Engineering  
University of Mumbai  
(With Effect from 2017-2018)  
S.E. (Production) Sem.-III**

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)		Credits Assigned						
		Theory	Pract	Theory	Pract	Total				
PEC301	Applied Mathematics – III**	04	--	04	--	04				
PEC302	Applied Thermodynamics	04	--	04	--	04				
PEC303	Manufacturing Engineering-I	04	--	04	--	04				
PEC304	Material Science and Engineering	03	--	03	--	03				
PEC305	Mechanics of Solids	04	--	04	--	04				
PEL301	Computer Aided Machine Drawing Laboratory	--	2*+2	--	02	02				
PEL302	Data Base Information Retrieval Laboratory	--	2*+2	--	02	02				
PEL303	Material Testing Laboratory	--	02	--	01	01				
PEL304	Manufacturing Process - I Laboratory	--	04	--	02	02				
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>26</b>				
		<b>Examination Scheme</b>								
		<b>Theory</b>								
Course Code	Course Name	Internal Assessment			End Sem Exam	Exam. Duration (in Hrs)	Term Work	Pract. /Oral	Total	
		Test1	Test 2	Avg.						
PEC301	Applied Mathematics – III**	20	20	20	80	03	--	--	100	
PEC302	Applied Thermodynamics	20	20	20	80	03	--	--	100	
PEC303	Manufacturing Engineering-I	20	20	20	80	03	--	--	100	
PEC304	Material Science and Engineering	20	20	20	80	03	--	--	100	
PEC305	Mechanics of Solids	20	20	20	80	03	--	--	100	
PEL301	Computer Aided Machine Drawing Laboratory	--	--	--	--	--	50	50	100	
PEL302	Data Base Information Retrieval Laboratory	--	--	--	--	--	50	50	100	
PEL303	Material Testing Laboratory	--	--	--	--	--	25	--	25	
PEL304	Manufacturing Process - I Laboratory	--	--	--	--	--	50	--	50	
	<b>Total</b>			<b>100</b>	<b>400</b>		<b>175</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>775</b>	

\* **Theory for entire class to be conducted.**

\*\* **Common with Automobile Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Civil Engineering**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>MEC301</b>	<b>Applied Mathematics III**</b>	<b>04</b>

### Objectives

1. To provide sound foundation in the mathematical fundamentals necessary to formulate, solve and analyse engineering problems.
2. To study the basic principles of Laplace Transform, Fourier Series, Complex variables.

### Outcomes: Learner will be able to...

1. Demonstrate the ability of using Laplace Transform in solving the Ordinary Differential Equations and Partial Differential Equations
2. Demonstrate the ability of using Fourier Series in solving the Ordinary Differential Equations and Partial Differential Equations
3. Solve initial and boundary value problems involving ordinary differential equations
4. Identify the analytic function, harmonic function, orthogonal trajectories
5. Apply bilinear transformations and conformal mappings
6. Identify the applicability of theorems and evaluate the contour integrals.

Module	Detailed Contents	Hrs
<b>1</b>	<p><b>Laplace Transform</b></p> <p>1.1 Function of bounded variation, Laplace Transform of standard functions such as <math>1, t^n, e^{at}, \sin at, \cos at, \sinh at, \cosh at</math></p> <p>1.2 Linearity property of Laplace Transform, First Shifting property, Second Shifting property, Change of Scale property of L.T. (without proof)</p> $L\{t^n f(t)\}, L\left\{\frac{f(t)}{t}\right\}, L\left\{\int_0^t f(u)du\right\}, L\left\{\frac{d^n f(t)}{dt^n}\right\}$ Laplace Transform. of Periodic functions <p>1.3 Inverse Laplace Transform: Linearity property, use of theorems to find inverse Laplace Transform, Partial fractions method and convolution theorem(without proof).</p> <p>1.4 Applications to solve initial and boundary value problems involving ordinary differential equations with one dependent variable</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>2</b>	<p><b>Complex variables:</b></p> <p>2.1 Functions of complex variable, Analytic function, necessary and sufficient conditions for <math>f(z)</math> to be analytic (without proof), Cauchy-Riemann equations in polar coordinates.</p> <p>2.2 Milne- Thomson method to determine analytic function <math>f(z)</math> when its real or imaginary or its combination is given. Harmonic function, orthogonal trajectories</p> <p>2.3 Mapping: Conformal mapping, linear, bilinear mapping, cross ratio, fixed points and standard transformations such as Rotation and magnification, inversion and reflection, translation</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>3</b>	<p><b>Complex Integration:</b></p> <p>3.1 Line integral of a function of a complex variable, Cauchy's theorem for analytic functions(without proof)Cauchy's integral formula (without proof)Singularities and poles:</p> <p>3.2 Taylor's and Laurent's series development (without proof)</p> <p>3.3 Residue at isolated singularity and its evaluation</p> <p>3.4 Residue theorem, application to evaluate real integral of type</p>	<b>08</b>

	$\int_0^{2\pi} f(\cos \theta, \sin \theta) d\theta, \quad \& \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx$	
<b>4</b>	<p><b>Fourier Series:</b></p> <p>5.1 Orthogonal and orthonormal functions, Expressions of a function in a series of orthogonal functions. Dirichlet's conditions. Fourier series of periodic function with period <math>2\pi</math> and <math>2l</math></p> <p>5.2 Dirichlet's theorem(only statement), even and odd functions, Half range sine and cosine series,Parseval's identities (without proof)</p> <p>5.3 Complex form of Fourier series</p>	<b>10</b>
<b>5</b>	<p><b>Partial Differential Equations:</b></p> <p>5.1.Numerical Solution of Partial differential equations using Bender-Schmidt Explicit Method, Implicit method (Crank- Nicolson method).</p> <p>5.2.Partial differential equations governing transverse vibrations of an elastic string its solution using Fourier series.</p> <p>5.3.Heat equation, steady-state configuration for heat flow</p> <p>5.4. Two and Three dimensional Laplace equations</p>	<b>09</b>
<b>6</b>	<p><b>Correlation and curve fitting</b></p> <p>6.1. Correlation-Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation- problems, Spearman's Rank correlation problems, Regression analysis- lines of regression (without proof) –problems</p> <p>6.2. Curve Fitting: Curve fitting by the method of least squares- fitting of the curves of the form, <math>y = ax + b</math>, <math>y = ax^2 + bx + c</math> and <math>y = ae^{bx}</math></p>	<b>05</b>

### Assessment:

#### **Internal Assessment for 20 marks:**

Consisting **Two Compulsory Class Tests**

First test based on approximately 40% of contents and second test based on remaining contents (approximately 40% but excluding contents covered in Test I)

#### **End Semester Examination:**

Weightage of each module in end semester examination will be proportional to number of respective lecture hours mentioned in the curriculum.

1. Question paper will comprise of total **six questions, each carrying 20 marks**
2. **Question 1** will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the curriculum**
3. **Remaining questions will be mixed in nature** (for example if Q.2 has part (a) from module 3 then part (b) will be from any module other than module 3)
4. Only **Four questions need to be solved.**

#### **References:**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Dr B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publication
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, E Kreyszing, Wiley Eastern Limited
3. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.V. Ramana, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi
4. Complex Variables: Churchill, Mc-Graw Hill
5. Integral Transforms and their Engineering Applications, Dr B. B. Singh, Synergy Knowledgeware, Mumbai
6. Numerical Methods, Kandasamy, S. Chand & CO
7. Fundamentals of mathematical Statistics by S.C.. Gupta and Kapoor

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEC302</b>	<b>Applied Thermodynamics</b>	<b>04</b>

**Objectives:**

1. To acquaint with basic concepts of Thermodynamics and its applications
2. To familiarize with the use of thermodynamic tables and charts to obtain appropriate property data to solve relevant problems.
3. To familiarize with the application of ideal cycle analysis to simple heat engine cycles.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to ....

1. Illustrate the basic concepts related to a thermodynamic system, surrounding, thermodynamic properties and processes.
2. Apply first law of thermodynamics to solve different types of problems on open and closed systems.
3. State the Second Law of Thermodynamics with its practical significance.
4. Demonstrate the importance of entropy and clausius inequality with its application to solve problems.
5. Apply properties of steam to solve problems using steam table and Mollier chart.
6. Analyze various thermodynamic cycles generating powers to solve problems.

Module	Contents	Hrs.
<b>01</b>	<b>Thermodynamic concepts:</b> Microscopic and Macroscopic viewpoints in thermodynamics, thermodynamic system, thermodynamic properties of system state, path, processes and cycles, point function and path function internal energy and enthalpy, reversible and irreversible process, asistatic process, thermodynamic work, heat, temperature, thermodynamic equilibrium and Zeroth law of thermodynamics. <b>First law of Thermodynamics:</b> Statement, First law applied to cyclic and non-cyclic process, Application to non-flow processes viz. Constant volume, constant pressure, constant temperature, adiabatic and polytrophic processes. Heat and work calculations.	<b>12</b>
<b>02</b>	<b>First law applied to open systems:</b> Flow work, Steady flow energy equation (SFEE), SFEE applied to nozzle, turbine, compressor, boiler, condenser etc.	<b>06</b>
<b>03</b>	<b>Second law of Thermodynamics:</b> Limitations of first law of thermodynamics, thermal reservoir, heat engine, thermal efficiency, reversed heat engine, coefficient of performance, Kelvin-Planck and Clausius statements and their equivalence. PMM I and PMM II, Carnot cycle, Carnot's theorem, its Corollaries.	<b>08</b>
<b>04</b>	<b>Entropy:</b> Definition of entropy, a property, change of entropy, temperature-entropy plot, Clausius inequality theorem, principle of increase of entropy, entropy changes of an ideal gas during reversible processes. <b>Introduction to Availability and irreversibility:</b> Available and Unavailable energy, Dead state, Useful work and Maximum work.	<b>08</b>

<b>05</b>	<p><b>Properties of steam:</b> Dryness fraction, enthalpy, internal energy and entropy. Critical point and Triple point, Use of steam tables and h-s diagram for calculating steam properties.</p> <p><b>Vapour power cycle:</b> Rankine cycle, Modified Rankine cycle, variables affecting the efficiency of Rankine cycle, Reheat cycle and Regenerative cycle.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>06</b>	<p><b>Gas power cycle:</b> Otto, Diesel, Dual and Brayton cycle. Comparison and representation on P-V and T-S diagram.</p>	<b>06</b>

### **Theory Examination:**

1. Question paper will comprise of total 6 questions, each of 20 Marks.
2. Only 4 questions need to be solved.
3. Question 1 will be compulsory and based on maximum part of the syllabus.
4. Remaining questions will be mixed in nature (for example suppose Q.2 has part (a) from the module 3 then part (b) will be from any module other than module 3)

**In question paper, weightage of each module will be proportional to the number of respective lecture hours as mentioned in the syllabus.**

### **Internal Assessment:**

Assessment consists of two tests out of which; one should be a compulsory class test (on minimum 40% of curriculum) and the other is either a class test (on minimum 70% of curriculum) or assignment on live problems or a course project.

### **Reference Books:**

1. *Engineering Thermodynamics* by P. K. Nag, Tata McGraw Hill Publications.
2. *Engineering Thermodynamics* by R. K. Rajput, Laxmi Publications.
3. *Thermal Engineering* by Mahesh Rathod, McGraw-Hill Publications.
4. *Thermodynamics– An Engineering Approach* by Y. Cengel & Boles, Tata McGraw Hill Publications
5. *Thermal Engineering* by P. L Ballany, Khanna Publishers
6. *Engineering Thermodynamics* by C.P. Arora, Tata McGraw Hill Publications
7. *Thermodynamics and Heat Engines* by R Yadav, Central Publishing house.
8. *Engineering Thermodynamics through Examples* by Y V C Rao, Universities Press (India) Pvt. Lt.

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEC303</b>	<b>Manufacturing Engineering - I</b>	<b>04</b>

**Objectives:**

1. To impart the knowledge of machine tools and basic machining processes like turning, drilling, milling, broaching etc.
2. To impart the fundamentals of various metal cutting practices, fundamentals of machine tools and processes.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Describe types of machine tools, their classification, specifications and constructional features.
2. Illustrate machine tools capabilities, limitations of machining operations to generate cylindrical, circular and planar components.
3. Demonstrate different kinds of cutting tools with their significance of work-piece interface.
4. Describe features and applications of screw thread processes.
5. Describe features and applications of gear manufacturing processes.
6. Demonstrate finishing processes like grinding, reaming, honing, lapping and burnishing.

Module	Contents	Hrs.
01	<b>Introduction to Manufacturing Processes:</b> Definition, need and classification of manufacturing process based on chip-less and chip-removal processes. Various generating & forming processes. Classification of machine tools based on form of the work piece and on field of application. <b>Cutting off Machines:</b> Power hacksaws, band saw and circular saw, friction saw and abrasive cutting off machines, field of applications and limitations.	06
02	<b>Lathe Machine:</b> Lathe operations, Turning parameters (speed, feed, depth of cut, MMR), Lathe Components, Lathe specifications, work and tool holding devices & accessories, single point cutting tool nomenclature, Taper turning types, lathe machines types and their difference. Machining time (Numerical).	08
03	<b>3.1 Drilling machine:</b> Drilling operations, work and tool holding devices, Drill nomenclature, Drilling machine types, Deep hole drilling (fundamentals only), Introduction to Boring & Boring machine. Machining time (Numerical). <b>3.2 Broaching Machine:</b> Broaching process, circular broach nomenclature and types of broaches, broaching machine types, Advantages and Limitations.	06
04	<b>4.1 Milling Machine:</b> Milling operations and their difference, Milling Parameters, special attachments (Dividing head) and accessories, milling machines types, Types of Milling cutters and Machining time (Numerical). <b>4.2 Reciprocating Machine:</b> Shaping machines: types of shapers, working of shaping machine, quick return mechanisms, shaper operations, Machining time. Planing machines: types of planing machines, shaper vs. planer. Slotting machines types of slotting machines.	10

<b>05</b>	<p><b>Screw Threads:</b> Thread production process – Machining (thread chasing, thread milling, thread whirling, and die threading &amp; tapping), Thread rolling, Thread grinding. (Tool geometry omitted).</p> <p><b>Gear Teeth:</b> Gear hobbing, principles of hobbing (kinematics omitted). Hobbing techniques, hob material (tool geometry omitted). Gear finishing processes-gear shaving, gear lapping, gear grinding and gear burnishing.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>06</b>	<p><b>6.1 Grinding Machine:</b> Grinding principle, Grinding machines types and operations, grinding wheels specification, balancing of grinding wheels, truing, dressing and shaping of grinding wheels.</p> <p><b>6.2 Finishing Process:</b> Reaming and Honing process, Lapping-process, lap materials, medium, vehicles. Super finishing process (Polishing, Buffing) – equipment and fluids. Roller burnishing-process.</p>	<b>10</b>

### Theory Examination:

1. Question paper will comprise of total 6 questions, each of 20 Marks.
2. Only 4 questions need to be solved.
3. Question 1 will be compulsory and based on maximum part of the syllabus.
4. Remaining questions will be mixed in nature (for example suppose Q.2 has part (a) from the module 3 then part (b) will be from any module other than module 3).

**In question paper, weightage of each module will be proportional to the number of respective lecture hours as mentioned in the syllabus.**

### Internal Assessment:

Assessment consists of two tests out of which; one will be a compulsory class test (on minimum 40% of curriculum) and the other is either a class test (on minimum 70% of curriculum) or assignment on live problems or a course project.

### Reference Books:

1. *Elements of Workshop Technology: Machine Tools* (Volume – 2) by S. K. Hajra Choudhary, A. K. Hajra Choudhary, Nirjhar Roy, Media promoters (2010).
2. *A Course in Workshop Technology Vol. II (Machine Tools)* by B. S. Raghuvanshi, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (2001).
3. *Workshop Technology* Part 1, 2 and 3. By W. A. J. Chapman, Taylor & Francis (1972)
4. *Production Technology – HMT*, Tata McGraw-Hill (1980).
5. *Manufacturing, Engineering and Technology*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition by Serope Kalpakjian, Steven R. Schmid, Pearson (2005).
6. *A Text Book Of Production Technology* Vol. II by O. P. Khanna, Dhanpat Rai Publication (2000).
7. *Fundamentals of Modern Manufacturing- Materials, Processes and Systems*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition by Mikell P. Groover, Wiley India (2002).
8. *Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Materials*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition by Serope Kalpakjian, Steven R. Schmid, Pearson (2007).



Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEC304</b>	<b>Materials Science and Engineering</b>	<b>03</b>

**Objectives:**

1. To familiarize with basic engineering materials, their structure-properties-performance relationship and applications.
2. To acquaint with different types and causes of failure of components in various Engineering applications.
3. To familiarize with properties, manufacturing processes and applications of polymer matrix composites.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Demonstrate the process of solidification of metals along with various types of crystal imperfections.
2. Distinguish between various modes of material failure.
3. Analyze various alloy phase diagrams including iron – iron carbide diagram.
4. Select proper heat treatment process for steel in order to attain desirable properties.
5. Describe the properties with applications of alloy steels/ non - ferrous metals.
6. Describe the properties with applications of composites/ nano structured materials.

Module	Contents	Hrs.
01	<p><b>1.1 Introduction to Materials Science and Engineering:</b> Why study Materials Science and Engineering, Classification of materials, Processing-Structure-Properties-Performance Correlations. Types of atomic bonding – metallic, ionic and covalent (basics).</p> <p><b>1.2 Crystal imperfection:</b> Definition, Classification, Point defects: their formation and effects. Dislocations: edge and screw dislocations, their significance. Surface defects: grain boundary, sub-angle grain boundary, stacking fault, and their significance. Dislocation generation by Frank Reed sources. Dislocation interactions.</p> <p><b>1.3 Deformation:</b> Mechanisms of deformation; Critical resolved shear stress. Slip systems of FCC, BCC, HCP metals. Deformation in Single and Polycrystalline materials. Strain Hardening and its significance. Necessity of Process Annealing. Recovery, Recrystallization and Grain Growth; Factors affecting Recrystallization.</p>	07
02	<p><b>2.1 Fracture:</b> Definition and types of fracture. Brittle fracture and Ductile fracture. Ductile-to-Brittle transition. Definition and significance (fundamental understanding only).</p> <p><b>2.2 Fatigue Failure:</b> Definition of fatigue and significance of cyclic stress. Mechanism of fatigue. Fatigue testing. Test data presentation. S. N. Curve and its interpretation. Influence of important factors on fatigue.</p> <p><b>2.3 Creep:</b> Definition and significance of creep. Effect of temperature and creep on mechanical behavior of materials. Creep testing and data presentation &amp; analysis. Mechanism and types of creep.</p>	07
03	<p><b>3.1 Solidification of metals:</b> Formation of solids from liquids of pure metals and alloys. Ingot defects and their remedies. Single crystal and polycrystalline materials. Anisotropy. Noncrystalline solids.</p> <p><b>3.2 Theory of Alloying:</b> Significance of alloying: definition, classification and properties of different types of alloys.</p>	08

	<p><b>3.3 Alloy Phase Diagrams:</b> Different types of alloy diagrams and their analysis. Tie bar and Lever rules and their application. Dispersion hardening/age hardening.</p> <p><b>3.4 The Iron-Iron Carbide Phase Diagram:</b> Importance of Iron as engineering material, Allotropic forms of Iron. Iron-Iron carbide diagram and its analysis. Classification of Plain Carbon Steels and Cast Irons.</p>	
04	<p><b>4.1 Principles of Heat treatment:</b> Technology of heat treatment. Classification of heat treatment process. TTT Diagram. CCT Diagram and Superimposition of cooling curves on Diagram.</p> <p><b>4.2 Heat treatment Process:</b> Annealing: Principle, process, and properties developed on Full Annealing; Spheroidizing; Process annealing, Stress relieve annealing. Normalizing: The process and its applications</p> <p>Hardening: Hardening media, Salt baths, Hardenability. Tempering, Subzero treatment, Austempering, Martempering, Maraging and Ausforming process. Surface hardening: Surface Hardening methods. Their significance and applications. Carburizing, Nitriding, Cyaniding, Carbon-nitriding. Induction hardening and Flame hardening processes.</p> <p><b>4.3 Heat treatment defects:</b> Defect during heat treatment process. Typical design guidelines in Heat treatment.</p>	09
05	<p><b>5.1 Effect of Alloying Elements in Steels:</b> Limitation of plain carbon steels. Significance of alloying elements. Effects of major and minor constituents, Effect of alloying elements on ferrite, carbide, austenite, Effect of alloying elements on phase transformation, decomposition, hardening and tempering. Tool steels: Important compositions and applications. Stainless steels : Important compositions and applications</p> <p><b>5.2 Non Ferrous Metals and their Alloys:</b> Basic Treatment Only. Important non-ferrous materials like Aluminum, Copper, Nickel, Tin, and Zinc – Their alloys, properties and applications.</p>	06
06	<p>Introduction to New Materials: (Fundamental understanding only)</p> <p><b>6.1 Composites:</b> Basic concepts of composites, advantages over metallic materials, various types of composites and their applications, Manufacturing Processes for Thermoset Composites – Hand Lay Up, Spray Up, Filament Winding, Pultrusion, Resin Transfer Molding, Structural Reaction Injection Molding, Compression Molding.</p> <p><b>6.2 Nano-structured materials:</b> Introduction, Concepts, synthesis of nano materials, examples, applications and nano composites.</p> <p><b>6.3 Biomaterials:</b> Introduction, examples and applications.</p> <p><b>6.4 Smart materials:</b> Introduction, examples and applications.</p>	05

**Assessment:**

**Internal Assessment for 20 marks:**

Consisting **Two Compulsory Class Tests**

First test based on approximately 40% of contents and second test based on remaining contents (approximately 40% but excluding contents covered in Test I)

**End Semester Examination:**

Weightage of each module in end semester examination will be proportional to number of respective lecture hours mentioned in the curriculum.

1. Question paper will comprise of total **six questions, each carrying 20 marks**
2. **Question 1** will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the curriculum**
3. **Remaining questions will be mixed in nature** (for example if Q.2 has part (a) from module 3 then part (b) will be from any module other than module 3)
4. Only **Four questions need to be solved**

**Reference Books:**

1. *Materials Science and Engineering: An Introduction*, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition by William D. Callister Jr. – Adapted by R. Balasubramaniam. Wiley India (P) Ltd (2010).
2. *Introduction to Physical Metallurgy*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition by S. H. Avner, Tata McGraw Hill (1997).
3. *Essentials of Materials Science and Engineering*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition by Donald R Askeland, Wendelin J Wright, Cengage Learning (2013).
4. *Composite Materials – Science and Engineering*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Krishnan K. Chawla, Springer (2013).
5. *Composites Manufacturing – Materials, Product, and Process Engineering*, Sanjay K. Muzumdar, CRC Press (2002).
6. *Materials for Engineers and Technicians*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, W. Bolton, R.A. Higgins, Routledge (2015).
7. *Mechanical Metallurgy*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition by G. E. Dieter. McGraw Hill International New Delhi (1988).
8. *Introduction to Engineering Materials*, B. K. Agrawal. McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. (1988).
9. *The Science and Engineering of Materials*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition by Donald R. Askeland, Wendelin J Wright, Cengage Learning (2015).

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEC305</b>	<b>Mechanics of Solids</b>	<b>04</b>

**Objectives:**

1. To impart the concept of various types of forces, their modes of action and resulting stresses and strains on various materials under various operating conditions.
2. To impart the knowledge of Bending Moment, Shear force and Moment of Inertia as applied on various structures.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Illustrate stress-strain behavior of various materials under load.
2. Demonstrate the basic concepts related to material properties and stress strain behavior of material.
3. Illustrate the basic concept of Bending moment and Shear force.
4. Develop skills to analyze the stresses and deformation due to axial loading.
5. Illustrate basic concepts of bending, torsion, buckling, deflection and strain energy.
6. Develop skills to visualize with analysis of stresses under various loading conditions.

Module	Contents	Hrs
<b>01</b>	<b>Direct stress and direct strain:</b> Concept of different types of stresses; Stress–strain curves for ductile and brittle material; factor of safety; deformation of uniform/tapering rectangular and circular and circular cross–section bars; deformation of members made of composite materials; shear stress and shear strain; Poisson's ratio; volumetric strain; bulk modulus; relationship between Young's modulus, bulk modulus and modulus of elasticity; temperature stresses in simple and compound bars. <b>Introduction to Moment of Inertia:</b> Theorem of parallel and perpendicular Axis, Polar Moment of Inertia.	<b>10</b>
<b>02</b>	<b>Shear Force and Bending Moment:</b> Axial force, shear force and bending moment diagrams for statically determinate beams excluding beams with internal hinges for different types of loading.	<b>08</b>
<b>03</b>	<b>3.1 Theory of Bending:</b> Flexure formula for straight beams; principal axes of inertia; moments of inertia about principal axes; transfer theorem. Simple problems involving application of flexure formula, section modulus and moment of resistance of a section. <b>3.2 Shear Stress in Beams:</b> Distribution of shear stress across plane sections used commonly for structural purposes; shear connectors.	<b>10</b>
<b>04</b>	<b>4.1 Bending Moment Combined with Axial Loads:</b> Application to members subjected to eccentric loads, core of section. <b>4.2 Deflection of Beams:</b> Deflection of cantilevers simple supported and overhanging beams using double integration and Macaulay's method for different types of loadings	<b>08</b>
<b>05</b>	<b>5.1 Theory of Torsion:</b> Torsion of circular shafts–solid and hollow, stresses in shafts transmitting power, shafts in series and parallel. <b>5.2 Principal Stresses:</b> General equations for transformation of stress; principal planes and principal stresses, determination using Mohr's circle maximum shear stress, principal stresses in beams principal stresses in shafts subjected to torsion, bending and axial thrust; concept of equivalent torsion and bending moments.	<b>08</b>

<b>06</b>	<p><b>6.1 Struts:</b> Struts subjected to axial loads, concept of buckling. Euler's formula for struts with different support conditions. Euler's and Rankin's design formulae.</p> <p><b>6.2 Strain energy:</b> Strain energy due to axial loads gradually applied transverse loads and under impact load.</p>	<b>06</b>
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**Assessment:**

**Internal Assessment for 20 marks:**

Consisting **Two Compulsory Class Tests**

First test based on approximately 40% of contents and second test based on remaining contents (approximately 40% but excluding contents covered in Test I)

**End Semester Examination:**

Weightage of each module in end semester examination will be proportional to number of respective lecture hours mentioned in the curriculum.

1. Question paper will comprise of total **six questions, each carrying 20 marks**
2. **Question 1** will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the curriculum**
3. **Remaining questions will be mixed in nature** (for example if Q.2 has part (a) from module 3 then part (b) will be from any module other than module 3)
4. Only **Four questions need to be solved**

**Reference books**

1. *Bansal, R.K., A Text Book of Strength of Materials*, Lakshmi Publications Pvt. Limited, New Delhi.
2. *Ferdinand P. Beer, and Russell Johnston, E., Mechanics of Materials*, SI Metric Edition, McGraw Hill.
3. *S Ramamrutham, Strength of Materials*, Dhanpatrai Publication.
4. *Beer and Johnston, Mechanics of Materials*, McGraw Hill Publication.
5. *James M. Gere, Mechanics of Materials Fifth Edition*, Brooks/Cole, USA, 2001.
6. *William A Nash, Theory and problems of strength of materials*, Schaum's outline Series, McGraw Hill International Edition.
7. *Shigley, J. E., Applied Mechanics of Materials*, International Student Edition, McGraw Hill Koyakusha Limited.
8. *Singer, Strength of Materials*, Longman Publishers.

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
PEL301	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	02

**Objectives:**

1. To prepare the students gain the insight of visualizing an object and converting it into a production drawing.
2. To impart the knowledge of conventional representation of various mechanical details.
3. To prepare the students to be conversant with 2-D and 3-D drafting using a CAD Software.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Prepare drawings depicting interpenetration of simple solids and auxiliary views of machine parts.
2. Read and interpret detailed drawings from assembly drawings.
3. Prepare assembly drawings from detailed drawings of machine subassemblies.
4. Prepare production drawings.
5. Develop 3D models of machine parts using various CAD software's.
6. Convert 3D models to 2D drawings using various CAD software's.

Module	Contents	Hrs
01	<p><b>1.1 Solid Geometry:</b> Intersection of surfaces and interpenetration of solids- Intersection of prism or cylinder with prism; cylinder or cone, both solids in simple position only. Primary auxiliary views and auxiliary projections of simple machine parts.</p> <p><b>1.2 Machine Elements:</b> Preparation of 2-D drawings of standard machine elements (nuts, bolts, keys, cotter, screws, spring etc.).</p> <p><b>1.3 Conventional representation</b> of assembly of threaded parts in external and sectional views, Types of threads; thread designation, Conventional representation of machine components and materials, Designation of standard components.</p>	10
02	<p><b>Detailed and assembly drawings:</b></p> <p>2.1 Introduction to the unit assembly drawing, steps involved in preparing assembly drawing from details and vice-versa, Sequence in assembly.</p> <p>2.2 Preparation of details and assembly drawings of: Clapper block, Single tool post, square tool post, Lathe Tailstock.</p>	10
03	<p><b>Preparation of detailed and assembly drawings of Bearings:</b></p> <p>3.1 Simple, solid, Bushed bearing. I.S. conventional representation of ball &amp; roller bearing.</p> <p>3.2 Pedestal bearing &amp; footstep bearing.</p>	10
04	<p><b>Preparation of detailed and assembly drawings of pulleys, Pipe Joints. Limits, Fits &amp; Tolerances -</b></p> <p>4.1 Classification of Pulleys, pipe joints</p> <p>4.2 Pulleys: Flat belt, V-belt, rope belt, Fast and loose pulleys.</p> <p>4.3 Pipe joints: Flanged joints, Socket and spigot joint, Gland and stuffing box, expansion joint.</p>	04
05	<p><b>Preparation of detailed and assembly drawings of Valves, I.C. Engine parts:</b></p> <p>5.1 Types of Valves, introduction to I.C. Engine</p>	08

	5.2 Preparation of detailed and assembly drawings of Stop valve, Non return Valve, I.C. Engine parts: Piston, Connecting rod, Cross head, Crankshaft and Spark plug.	
<b>06</b>	<b>Preparation of detailed and assembly drawings of Jigs and Fixtures:</b> 6.1 Introduction to Jigs and fixtures, 6.2 Jigs and Fixtures 6.3 Reverse Engineering of a physical model: disassembling of any Physical model having not less than five parts, sketch the minimum views required for each component, measure all the required dimensions of each component, convert these sketches into 3-D model and create an assembly drawing with actual dimensions	<b>10</b>

**Term work:**

- A.** Questions from theory part of each module should be solved as home work in A-3 size sketch book, as follows :-
1. Minimum 4 questions from module 1.
  2. Minimum 3 questions from module 2.
  3. Minimum 1 question/module from module 3 to 6.
- B.** Printouts/plots of the problems solved in practical class from the practical part of each module, as follows :-
1. 5 two dimensional detailed drawings: - Preparation of 3-D models of parts from given 2-D assembly drawing. Converting the 3-D parts into 2-D detailed drawings.
  2. 5 two dimensional Assembly drawings: - Preparation of 3-D models of parts, from given 2-D detailed drawings. Assembling the 3-D parts and Converting the 3-D
  3. Assembly into 2-D assembly drawing.

Problems from practical parts of each module should be solved using standard CAD packages like IDEAS, PRO-E, CATIA, Solid Works and Inventor etc.

The distribution of marks for Term work shall be as follows:

Homework: sketch book	.....	20 marks
Printouts/Plots	.....	20 marks
Attendance (theory and practical)	.....	10 marks

### **Practical/Oral examination:**

1. Practical examination duration is of three hours, based on Part-B of the Term work, and should contain two sessions as follows:  
**Session-I:** Preparation of 3-D models of parts, assembling parts and preparing production drawings of these parts and assembly with appropriate tolerancing from given 2-D detailed drawings.  
**Session-II:** Preparation of minimum five detailed 3-D part drawings from given 2-D assembly drawing.  
*Oral examination should also be conducted to check the knowledge of conventional and CAD drawing.*
2. Questions provided for practical examination should contain minimum five and not more than ten parts.
3. The distribution of marks for practical examination shall be as follows:

<b>Session-I</b>	.....	25 marks
<b>Session-II</b>	.....	15 marks
<b>Oral</b>	.....	10 marks
4. Evaluation of practical examination to be done based on the printout of students work.
5. Students work along with evaluation report to be preserved till the next examination.

### **Reference Books:**

1. *Machine Drawing*, N.D. Bhatt.
2. *Machine Drawing* by P. S. Gill
3. *A text book of Machine Drawing*, Laxminarayan & M.L.Mathur (Jain brothers, Delhi).
4. *Machine Drawing*, Kamat & Rao.
5. *Machine Drawing*, M.B. Shah
6. *A text book of Machine Drawing*, R.B.Gupta (Satyaprakashan, Tech. Publication)
7. *Machine Drawing*, K.I.Narayana, P.Kannaiah and K.Venkata Reddy.
8. *Machine Drawing*, Sidheshwar and Kanheya
9. *Autodesk Inventor 2011 for Engineers and Designers*, Sham Tickoo, S. Raina (dreamtech Press).



Course Code	Course Name	Credits
PEL302	Data Base and Information Retrieval	02

**Objective:**

1. To acquaint with data modelling/database design using the entity-relationship
2. To study use of Structured Query Language (SQL) and learn SQL syntax
3. To familiarize Graphical User Interface techniques to retrieve information from database
4. To study needs of database processing and controlling the consequences of concurrent data access

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Identify data models and schemes in DBMS
2. Demonstrate the features of database management systems and Relational database
3. Use SQL- the standard language of relational databases
4. Demonstrate understanding of functional dependencies and design of the database
5. Design graphical user Interface for specific application
6. Create visual software entities

Module	Detailed Contents	Hrs.
01	<b>Introduction to Database Concept:</b> What is a database?, Characteristics of database, Example of database, File system V/s Database system, What is DBMS?, Users of database system, Advantage of using an enterprise database, Concerns when using an enterprise database, Data independence, DBMS systems architecture, Database administrator	02
02	<b>Entity-Relationship Data Model:</b> Introduction, Benefits of Data Modelling, Types of Models, Phases of Database Modelling, The Entity-Relationship (ER) Model, Generalisation, Specialization and Aggregation, Extended Entity-Relationship (EER) Model	04
03	<b>Rational Model and Algebra:</b> Introduction, Mapping the ER and EER Model to the relational Model, Data Manipulation, Data Integrity, Advantages of Relational Model, Relational Algebra, Relational Algebra Queries, Relational Calculus	04
04	<b>Structured Query Language (SQL):</b> Overview of SQL, Data definition commands, set operations, aggregate functions, null values, Data manipulation commands, Data control commands, Views- using virtual tables in SQL, Nested and complex queries	04
05	<b>Introduction to Transactions Management and Co-currency:</b> Transaction concept, transaction states, ACID properties, Implementation of atomicity and durability, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, <b>Co-currency Control:</b> Lock-based, Timestamp-based, Validation-based protocols, Deadlock handling, Recovery system, Failure classification, Storage structure, Recovery and atomicity, Log based recovery, Shadow paging	04
06	<b>Graphical User Interface:</b> Murphy's law of GUI design, Features of GUI, Icons and graphics, Identifying visual cues, clear communication, colour selection, GUI standard, planning GUI Design Work <b>Visual Programming:</b> <b>Sharing Data and Code:</b> Working with projects, introduction to basic language, Using inbuilt controls and ActiveX controls, creating and using classes, introduction to collections, using and creating ActiveX components, dynamics data exchange, Object linking and embedding, <b>Creating visual software entities:</b> Working with text, graphics, working with files, file management, serial communication, multimedia control interfaces	06

## **Assessment:**

### **Term Work:**

Assign minimum two case studies for each student. On their case studies following exercises to be performed

1. Problem Definition and draw ER/EER diagram
2. Design Relational Model
3. Perform DDL operation
4. Perform DML and DCL operations
5. Design Forms using Visual programming
6. Retrieve the information through GUI.

Distribution of Term work Marks

Laboratory work	40 Marks
Attendance	10 Marks

### **End Semester Practical/Oral Examination:**

1. Practical examination of 2 hours duration followed by viva to be conducted by Pair of Internal and External Examiner based on contents
2. Evaluation of practical examination to be done by examiner based on the printout of students work
3. Distribution of marks

Practical examination:	40 marks
Viva based on practical examination	10marks
4. Students work along with evaluation report to be preserved till the next examination

### **Reference Books:**

1. Database Management Systems, G K Gupta, McGraw – Hill
2. Database System Concepts, Korth, Silberchatz, Sudarshan, 6<sup>th</sup>Edition, McGraw – Hill
3. GUI Design for dummies, IDG books
4. Visual Basic 2005, How to program, Deitel and Deitel, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edition, Pearson Education
5. SQL and PL/SQL for Oracle 10g, Black Book, Dr P S Deshpande, Dreamtech Press
6. Introduction to Database Management, Mark L Gillenson, Paulraj Ponniah, Wiley
7. Oracle for Professional, Sharaman Shah, SPD.
8. Database Management Systems, Raghu Ramkrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, TMH
9. Fundamentals of Database Management System, Mark L Gillenson, Wiley India

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEL303</b>	<b>Material Testing Laboratory</b>	<b>01</b>

### Objectives

1. To familiarize the students with the use of stress, strain measuring instruments.
2. To familiarize the students with the process of metallographic sample preparation.
3. To familiarize the students with various Non-Destructive Testing methods.
4. To familiarize the students with various Heat Treatment Processes.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Conduct tensile and torsion tests on mild steel specimens.
2. Determine the Young's modulus using deflection test on different structural specimens.
3. Prepare sample for metallographic observations.
4. Measure the hardness of given specimen.
5. Conduct NDT test on materials.
6. Perform the heat treatment processes with its relevance in the manufacturing industry.

Sr. no	Experiments/Job
01	Tensile test on mild steel rod.
02	Torsion test on mild steel rod.
03	Deflection test on steel/wood/aluminium specimen.
04	Charpy and Izod impact test on steel specimen.
05	Double shear test on steel rod.
06	Compression test on brick and concrete blocks.
07	Tension and compression test on helical springs.
08	Brinell and Rockwell hardness test. Sample Preparation for Metallographic observations.
09	Experiments based on any two NDT tests.
10	Experiments based on any two heat treatment methods.

### Term Work

Term work shall consist of any four experiments covering the tests mentioned from sr.no 1 to 7. In all, total 7 experiments are to be performed. A detailed report, based on an Industrial visit to a manufacturing firm, covering the syllabus discussed in the subject of Material Science and Engineering needs to be submitted along with the write-up on above experiments.

Experiments (1 to 7) : **10** marks

Experiments (8-10) and report on Industrial visit : **10** marks

Attendance : **05** marks

The final certification and acceptance of term work ensures the satisfactory performance of laboratory work as well as the industrial visit and minimum passing in the term work.

Course	Course Name	Credits
<b>PEL304</b>	<b>Machine Shop Practice - I</b>	<b>02</b>

**Objectives:**

1. To prepare the students with various lathe operations like turning, taper turning, thread cutting etc.
2. To familiarize the students with the practice of machining of flat surfaces on shaping/milling machines.
3. To prepare the students understand various concepts related to molding processes of plastic materials.

**Outcomes:** Learner will be able to...

1. Practice safe machine shop practices with working.
2. Select the right tool, set up of the machine/ job for machining.
3. Perform operations like cylindrical turning, thread cutting etc. on lathe machine.
4. Perform operations for flat surfaces like Keyway cutting, T-slot cutting etc. on shaper/miller
5. Use metals/plastics components in engineering applications.
6. Produce metal/plastic components from different manufacturing processes.

Sr. no	Experiments/Job
01	One job on plain and taper turning.
02	One job on precision turning, taper turning and screw cutting.
03	One job on shaping/milling machine to make horizontal and inclined surfaces.
04	Demo of turning operation on plastic rod to know the difference in machining of metals and plastics (Any of the commercial plastics like Nylon-6, Nylon-66, Polyster, PET etc.).

**Term Work**

Term work shall consist of exercises as per the above List. A detailed report, based on an Industrial visit to a manufacturing firm, covering various machining practices as mentioned in the subject of Manufacturing Engineering- I, also needs to be submitted. The report should contain various machining practices followed as applicable in the industry visited.

The distribution of marks for term work shall be as follows:

Laboratory work (4 experiments)	:40 Marks.
Industrial visit report on Machining practises	: 05 Marks.
Attendance (practicals)	: 05 Marks.